

## References

- Bailey, Kenneth P. 1990. *Theory of Social Entropy*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.
- Friedmann, John 1987. *Planning in the Public Domain*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Fuller, Tony 1994. "Sustainable Rural Communities in the Arena Society." In Bryden, John M., ed. *Towards Sustainable Rural Communities: The Guelph Seminar Series*. Guelph, ON: University School of Rural Planning and Development.
- Gleick, James 1987. *Chaos: The Making of a New Science*. New York: Viking.
- Hejl, P.M. 1984. "Towards a Theory of Social Systems: Self-organisation and self-maintenance, self-reference and syn-reference" in Ulrich, Hans and Gilbert J.B. Probst (Eds.), *Social Organisation and Management of Social Systems*. Germany: Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.
- Heylighen, F. 1998. "Attractors." Principia Cybernetica Web (<http://pespmc1.vub.ac.be/ATTRCTO.HTML>)
- Human Choice: The Genetic Code for Social Development*, by Harlan Cleveland and Garry Jacobs, World Academy of Art & Science, 1999.
- ICPD (International Centre for Peace and Development) 1998. *Development Process in the Social and Life Sciences* [http://www.icpd.org/development\\_theory/SocialDevTheory.htm](http://www.icpd.org/development_theory/SocialDevTheory.htm)
- Jacobs, Garry and Harlan Cleveland 1999. *Social Development Theory* [http://www.icpd.org/development\\_theory/SocialDevTheory.htm](http://www.icpd.org/development_theory/SocialDevTheory.htm)
- Johnston, R. J., Derek Gregory, and David M. Smith (Eds.) 1994. *The Dictionary of Human Geography*. Cambridge: Blackwell Publishers.
- Konig, Rene 1968. *The Community*. New York: Schocken Books Inc.
- Luhmann, Niklas 1995. *Social Systems*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Luhmann, Niklas 1982. *Differentiation of Society*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Luhmann, Niklas 1990. *Essays on Self-reference*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Macfarlane, Robert 1999. *Process of Human & Social Development* [http://www.icpd.org/development\\_theory/SocialDevTheory.htm](http://www.icpd.org/development_theory/SocialDevTheory.htm)
- Marion, Russ 1999. *The Edge of Organisation: Chaos and Complexity Theories of Formal Social Forces*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- Mingers, John 1995. *Self-producing Systems: Implications and Applications of Autopoiesis*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Portes, Alejandro and Patricia Landolt 1996. "The Downside of Social Capital" *The American Prospect* May/June 26:18-21

Qualifying Exam. David J. Connell, Rural Studies, University of Guelph  
February 7, 2001

Potapchuk, William R., Jarle P. Crocker, and William H. Schechter Jr. 1997. "Building Community with Social Capital: Chits and Chums or Chats with Change" *National Civic Review*, 86(2):129-139.

Random House 1996. *Random House Compact Unabridged Dictionary* (Special Second Edition). New York: Random House, Inc.

Stacey, Ralph (1996) *Complexity and Creativity in Organizations*. San Francisco: Berrett-Koehler Publishers.

Wall, Ellen, Gabriele Ferrazzi, and Frans Schryer 1998. "Getting the goods on social capital." *Rural Sociology* 63(2):300-322.

Warren, Roland L. 1978. *The Community in America*. New Jersey: Houghton Mifflin Company.

World Bank 1999. <http://www.worldbank.org/poverty/scapital/whatsc.htm>